



--- Land routes
 --- Sea "
 --- Route of John of Pian de Carpine, 1245-1247
 --- " William of Rubruck (Rubruquis), 1253-1255
 --- " Marco Polo, 1271-1295
 John of Pian de Carpine began and ended his journey at Lyons.
 All routes shown in the map are approximate.
 Mediaeval names in *hair-line*, thus Cambaloc.
 For further details in western Asia see p. 99.

Scale 1:40 000 000
 Miles